

## Washington County FFY2024 Problem Identification

### Overall

Washington County accounted for 2.5% of the population and 3.5% of the vehicle miles traveled (VMT) in the State of Maryland on average over the past three years (2019-2021). During that time, an annual average of 17 traffic fatalities have occurred in the County, which have fluctuated, ranging from 28 (5.2% of all fatalities in the State) to 10 (1.7%) to 12 (2.1%). The number of serious injuries (defined as KABCO=4 on the police crash report) over the past three years in Washington County has steeply decreased, ranging from 100 to 85 to 69, which are 3.2%, 3.1%, and 2.3% of the State total for serious injuries in 2019, 2020, and 2021, respectively.

Usually several hundred thousand citations for traffic violations are issued across the State and adjudicated in Maryland District Courts each year (435,907 in 2019 and 320,078 in 2020). However, only 308,384 citations were issued and adjudicated in the year 2021 across the State. Over the previous three years, the number of traffic citations issued in Washington County has steeply decreased from 9,738 (2.2% of statewide traffic citations) in 2019 to 6,883 (2.2%) in 2020 to 6,761 (2.2%) in 2021. These citations were issued anywhere within the boundaries of Washington County to a resident of any jurisdiction, state, or country.

### Aggressive Driving

Aggressive driving fatalities in Washington County during the past three years have remained relatively constant, with 2 occurring in 2019, 1 in 2020, and 0 in 2021. Serious injuries resulting from such crashes in the County have stayed about the same, ranging from 4 in 2019 to 2 in 2020 and 4 in 2021. Aggressive driving crashes occurring in 2021 accounted for 0.0% of all fatalities and 2.4% of all serious injuries in the State.

Aggressive driving citations are rarely issued because a driver must be observed committing three or more specific infractions to qualify under the aggressive driving statute. In Maryland, 738 such citations were issued on average over the past three years. Of those, an average of 14 were issued in Washington County (17 in 2019, 13 in 2020, and 11 in 2021).

### Distracted Driving

Since 2019, there have been an annual average of about 8 distracted driving fatalities occurring in Washington County. In 2021, distracted driving in the County added 8 deaths to the State's distracted driving fatalities, a point on a trend that has dipped and increased over the previous three years (14 in 2019 and 1 in 2020). Serious injuries resulting from distracted driving crashes in the County have declined over the past three years, from 55 in 2019 (3.7% of all distracted driving serious injuries in the State) to 40 in 2020 (3.3% of all) to 37 in 2021 (2.7% of all). In 2021, 66.7% of all fatalities and 53.6% of all serious injuries recorded in Washington County resulted from distracted driving crashes.

Distracted driving citations issued in Maryland during the past three years have decreased significantly, ranging from 33,974 in 2019 to 19,432 in 2020 and 17,466 in 2021.

During the same period, distracted driving citations issued in Washington County have steeply decreased, ranging from 1,234 in 2019 to 263 in 2020 and 182 in 2021. As a proportion of the distracted driving citations issued statewide, those handed out in the County accounted for 3.6% in 2019, 1.4% in 2020, and 1.0% in 2021.

## Impaired Driving

Over the past three years, an average of 4 impaired driving fatalities occurred per year in Washington County. Fatalities from such crashes have fallen and plateaued, ranging from 6 (3.9% of all impaired driving fatalities in Maryland) in 2019 to 2 (1.7% of all) in 2020 to 3 (1.7% of all) in 2021. Serious injuries resulting from such crashes in the County over the same time period have decreased, ranging from 17 in 2019 (3.5% of all impaired driving serious injuries in the State) to 17 in 2020 (3.8% of all) to 11 in 2021 (2.4% of all). In 2021, 25.0% of all fatalities and 15.9% of all serious injuries in Washington County resulted from impaired driving crashes, compared to 31.6% of all fatalities and 14.9% of all serious injuries from impaired driving crashes occurring throughout the State.

Impaired driving relates to driving while impaired by alcohol and/or drugs or controlled dangerous substances. Several citations may be issued at the point of an encounter with an impaired driver. Therefore, all judicial figures related to impaired driving will be quantified using arrests, not individual citations. Impaired driving arrests have seesawed in Maryland over the past three years, from 19,022 in 2019 to 14,017 in 2020 to 14,855 in 2021. During the same period, impaired driving arrests have seen a significant decrease in Washington County, ranging from 438 in 2019 to 360 in 2020 to 309 in 2021. As a proportion of impaired driving arrests in the State, the number of impaired driving arrests in the County accounted for 2.3% in 2019, 2.6% in 2020, and 2.1% in 2021. Of the impaired arrests in the County in 2021, 3.2% were of older drivers (ages 65+) while 3.2% were of young drivers (ages 16-20).

## Speeding

During the past three years, Washington County averaged 2 speeding related fatalities per year, which have remained almost steady over that time: 2 in 2019, 1 in 2020, and 3 in 2021. Serious injuries resulting from such crashes in the County over the past three years have been alternating, ranging from 14 in 2019 to 6 in 2020 and 16 in 2021. In 2021, 3.1% of statewide speeding related fatalities and 4.6% of statewide speeding related serious injuries resulted from crashes in Washington County. Over the same year, 25.0% of all fatalities and 23.2% of all serious injuries recorded in Washington County were the result of crashes involving driving speed.

Speeding citations are very common even though those adjudicated through the District Court do not include automated enforcement. Speeding citations issued in Washington County have trended down then up over the past three years, with 4,973 (2.7% of statewide speeding citations), 3,658 (2.4% of statewide), and 3,858 (2.8% of all) issued in 2019, 2020, and 2021, respectively. Statewide speeding citations have decreased significantly over the same three years: 182,169, 151,093, and 139,797. Speeding citations comprised 57.1% of all Washington County citations in 2021.

## Non-motorists

Non-motorists are defined here as pedestrians (on foot) and bicyclists. Pedestrian fatalities in Washington County have remained relatively constant over the previous three years, from 5 (2019) to 5 (2020) to 3 (2021), while serious injuries have decreased and leveled off, ranging from 10 (2019) to 8 (2020) to 7 (2021). The occurrence of bicyclist fatalities in Washington County has been uncommon, with 0 in 2019, 0 in 2020, and 0 in 2021, while serious injuries to bicyclists have stayed the same, ranging from 1 in 2019 to 2 in 2020 to 3 in 2021.

Very few non-motorist citations are issued throughout the State, to either the pedestrian or the motor vehicle driver. Typically, more violations are issued to drivers, and in Washington County 1 was issued to a driver against pedestrians or bicyclists in 2021, while 2 were issued to pedestrians or bicyclists that year. As a proportion of statewide totals (648 and 182), those numbers represent 0.2% and 1.1%, respectively, in 2021.

## Motorcycles

Motorcycle rider fatalities have remained almost steady over the past three years in Washington County, ranging from 2 (2019) to 3 (2020) to 1 (2021). Serious injuries to motorcyclists have decreased and leveled off, ranging from 16 (2019) to 13 (2020) to 14 (2021). The 2021 figures account for 1.3% of motorcycle rider fatalities and 4.3% of rider serious injuries that occurred in the State.

Maryland has had a universal helmet law in place for several decades; consequently, the incidence of unhelmeted motorcyclists involved in a crash is low. The State has averaged 9 unhelmeted motorcycle rider fatalities per year over the past three years; unhelmeted motorcycle fatalities in Washington County have been infrequent (an average of 0 per year). However, 3 seriously injured riders in Washington County were unhelmeted in 2021, which is 2.9% of the State total (compared to 2 in 2019 and 0 in 2020).

## Older Drivers

In Maryland, older driver safety programs focus on drivers of age 65 years or older. The data presented here on fatalities and serious injuries include any person involved in a crash with an older driver. Older drivers were involved in crashes that resulted in an average of 91 fatalities in Maryland each year (105 in 2019, 91 in 2020, and 78 in 2021). During that time, serious injuries resulting from these crashes in Maryland have oscillated, ranging from 512 in 2019 to 381 in 2020 to 429 in 2021. Fatal crashes involving older drivers in Washington County averaged 5 over the same period (ranging from 12 in 2019, 3 in 2020, to 1 in 2021). Further, serious injuries resulting from these crashes in the County have been decreasing, ranging from 22 in 2019, 18 in 2020, to 8 in 2021.

A total of 10,350 citations for moving violations or restraint usage were issued to drivers of age 65+ in Maryland in 2021. Over the past three years, the number of traffic citations issued to older drivers in Washington County has decreased significantly from 384 (2.2% of those issued statewide) in 2019 to 293 (2.7%) in 2020 to 229 (2.2%) in 2021.

## Young Drivers

In Maryland, young driver safety programs focus on individuals between ages 16 and 20. The data presented here on fatalities and serious injuries include any person involved in a crash with a young driver. Young drivers were involved in crashes that resulted in an average of 54 fatalities in Maryland each year (46 in 2019, 56 in 2020, and 61 in 2021). During that time, serious injuries resulting from these crashes in Maryland have been alternating, ranging from 407 in 2019 to 345 in 2020 to 376 in 2021. In 2021 there were 0 fatalities involving young drivers in Washington County, a number that has been relatively steady over time, with 1 in 2019 and 0 in 2020. Further, serious injuries due to crashes involving young drivers have declined over the same period, from 23 in 2019 to 9 in 2020 to 7 in 2021.

A total of 33,462 citations for moving violations or restraint usage were issued to drivers of ages 16-20 in Maryland in 2021. Over the past three years, the number of traffic citations issued to young drivers in Washington County has seen a significant decrease: 1,162 (2.8% of those issued statewide), 920 (2.6%), and 878 (2.6%) in 2019, 2020, and 2021, respectively.

## Occupant Protection

An unrestrained occupant is defined as a child under the age of eight reported to be not restrained in a child safety seat (which includes harness and booster seats) or a person over the age of eight reported as not restrained by a seat belt while riding in a passenger vehicle or light truck. Unrestrained occupant fatalities have fallen and risen over the past three years in Washington County, ranging from 4 (2019) to 0 (2020) to 4 (2021). Serious injuries have remained almost steady over the same period: 10 (2019) to 10 (2020) to 9 (2021). The 2021 values accounted for 2.9% of the unrestrained fatalities and 2.3% of the unrestrained serious injuries occurring in the State.

In 2021, 14,994 citations were issued statewide for safety equipment violation (including seat belt violations and child safety seat violations), which decreased significantly when compared to the numbers issued in the previous years (29,653 in 2019 and 16,833 in 2020). In Washington County, 273 such citations were issued in 2021, representing 1.8% of the statewide total, compared to 795 in 2019 and 231 in 2020.

The MHSO conducts an annual roadside survey of seat belt usage in Maryland. The statewide observed seat belt usage rate for Maryland in 2022 among drivers and front seat passengers of all vehicles was 92.7%, while the overall observed seat belt usage rate for Washington County was 84.6%.

**Note:** Citation frequencies and percentages reported here may be underestimates of actual issued citations due to an ongoing system conversion.