

## Howard County FFY2024 Problem Identification

### Overall

Howard County accounted for 5.4% of the population and 7.2% of the vehicle miles traveled (VMT) in the State of Maryland on average over the past three years (2019-2021). During that time, an annual average of 28 traffic fatalities have occurred in the County, which have increased, ranging from 23 (4.3% of all fatalities in the State) to 29 (5.1%) to 33 (5.9%). The number of serious injuries (defined as KABCO=4 on the police crash report) over the past three years in Howard County has oscillated, ranging from 130 to 98 to 134, which are 4.2%, 3.6%, and 4.4% of the State total for serious injuries in 2019, 2020, and 2021 respectively.

Usually several hundred thousand citations for traffic violations are issued across the State and adjudicated in Maryland District Courts each year (435,907 in 2019 and 320,078 in 2020). However, only 308,384 citations were issued and adjudicated in the year 2021 across the State. Over the previous three years, the number of traffic citations issued in Howard County has fluctuated from 19,612 (4.5% of statewide traffic citations) in 2019 to 13,591 (4.2%) in 2020 to 14,072 (4.6%) in 2021. These citations were issued anywhere within the boundaries of Howard County to a resident of any jurisdiction, state, or country.

### Aggressive Driving

Aggressive driving fatalities in Howard County during the past three years have increased and leveled off, with 0 occurring in 2019, 2 in 2020, and 3 in 2021. Serious injuries resulting from such crashes in the County have fallen and risen, ranging from 14 in 2019 to 6 in 2020 and 11 in 2021. Aggressive driving crashes occurring in 2021 accounted for 9.1% of all fatalities and 6.5% of all serious injuries in the State.

Aggressive driving citations are rarely issued because a driver must be observed committing three or more specific infractions to qualify under the aggressive driving statute. In Maryland, 738 such citations were issued on average over the past three years. Of those, an average of 23 were issued in Howard County (23 in 2019, 24 in 2020, and 21 in 2021).

### Distracted Driving

Since 2019, there have been an annual average of about 14 distracted driving fatalities occurring in Howard County. In 2021, distracted driving in the County added 18 deaths to the State's distracted driving fatalities, a point on a trend that has increased over the previous three years (11 in 2019 and 12 in 2020). Serious injuries resulting from distracted driving crashes in the County have seesawed over the past three years, from 59 in 2019 (3.9% of all distracted driving serious injuries in the State) to 35 in 2020 (2.9% of all) to 64 in 2021 (4.6% of all). In 2021, 54.5% of all fatalities and 47.8% of all serious injuries recorded in Howard County resulted from distracted driving crashes.

Distracted driving citations issued in Maryland during the past three years have decreased significantly, ranging from 33,974 in 2019 to 19,432 in 2020 and 17,466 in 2021.

During the same period, distracted driving citations issued in Howard County have fluctuated, ranging from 3,261 in 2019 to 1,139 in 2020 and 1,489 in 2021. As a proportion of the distracted driving citations issued statewide, those handed out in the County accounted for 9.6% in 2019, 5.9% in 2020, and 8.5% in 2021.

## Impaired Driving

Over the past three years, an average of 8 impaired driving fatalities occurred per year in Howard County. Fatalities from such crashes have seen an increase, ranging from 6 (3.9% of all impaired driving fatalities in Maryland) in 2019 to 8 (6.6% of all) in 2020 to 10 (5.6% of all) in 2021. Serious injuries resulting from such crashes in the County over the same time period have seesawed, ranging from 30 in 2019 (6.2% of all impaired driving serious injuries in the State) to 8 in 2020 (1.8% of all) to 12 in 2021 (2.6% of all). In 2021, 30.3% of all fatalities and 9.0% of all serious injuries in Howard County resulted from impaired driving crashes, compared to 31.6% of all fatalities and 14.9% of all serious injuries from impaired driving crashes occurring throughout the State.

Impaired driving relates to driving while impaired by alcohol and/or drugs or controlled dangerous substances. Several citations may be issued at the point of an encounter with an impaired driver. Therefore, all judicial figures related to impaired driving will be quantified using arrests, not individual citations. Impaired driving arrests have seesawed in Maryland over the past three years, from 19,022 in 2019 to 14,017 in 2020 to 14,855 in 2021. During the same period, impaired driving arrests have decreased significantly in Howard County, ranging from 826 in 2019 to 446 in 2020 to 406 in 2021. As a proportion of impaired driving arrests in the State, the number of impaired driving arrests in the County accounted for 4.3% in 2019, 3.2% in 2020, and 2.7% in 2021. Of the impaired arrests in the County in 2021, 1.2% were of older drivers (ages 65+) while 2.2% were of young drivers (ages 16-20).

## Speeding

During the past three years, Howard County averaged 7 speeding related fatalities per year, which have leveled after an increase over that time: 5 in 2019, 7 in 2020, and 8 in 2021. Serious injuries resulting from such crashes in the County over the past three years have remained relatively constant, ranging from 14 in 2019 to 16 in 2020 and 16 in 2021. In 2021, 8.3% of statewide speeding related fatalities and 4.6% of statewide speeding related serious injuries resulted from crashes in Howard County. Over the same year, 24.2% of all fatalities and 11.9% of all serious injuries recorded in Howard County were the result of crashes involving driving speed.

Speeding citations are very common even though those adjudicated through the District Court do not include automated enforcement. Speeding citations issued in Howard County have seesawed over the past three years, with 9,722 (5.3% of statewide speeding citations), 8,230 (5.4% of statewide), and 8,984 (6.4% of all) issued in 2019, 2020, and 2021, respectively. Statewide speeding citations have decreased significantly over the same three years: 182,169, 151,093, and 139,797. Speeding citations comprised 63.8% of all Howard County citations in 2021.

## Non-motorists

Non-motorists are defined here as pedestrians (on foot) and bicyclists. Pedestrian fatalities in Howard County have seen an increase over the previous three years, from 2 (2019) to 6 (2020) to 10 (2021), while serious injuries have increased, ranging from 12 (2019) to 11 (2020) to 14 (2021). The occurrence of bicyclist fatalities in Howard County has been infrequent, with 0 in 2019, 0 in 2020, and 1 in 2021, while serious injuries to bicyclists have been decreasing, ranging from 5 in 2019 to 5 in 2020 to 2 in 2021.

Very few non-motorist citations are issued throughout the State, to either the pedestrian or the motor vehicle driver. Typically, more violations are issued to drivers, and in Howard County 7 were issued to drivers against pedestrians or bicyclists in 2021, while 1 was issued to pedestrians or bicyclists that year. As a proportion of statewide totals (648 and 182), those numbers represent 1.1% and 0.5%, respectively, in 2021.

## Motorcycles

Motorcycle rider fatalities have leveled after an increase over the past three years in Howard County, ranging from 1 (2019) to 4 (2020) to 4 (2021). Serious injuries to motorcyclists have increased, ranging from 9 (2019) to 15 (2020) to 18 (2021). The 2021 figures account for 5.3% of motorcycle rider fatalities and 5.5% of rider serious injuries that occurred in the State.

Maryland has had a universal helmet law in place for several decades; consequently, the incidence of unhelmeted motorcyclists involved in a crash is low. The State has averaged 9 unhelmeted motorcycle rider fatalities per year over the past three years; unhelmeted motorcycle fatalities in Howard County have stayed about the same (an average of 1 per year). However, 6 seriously injured riders in Howard County were unhelmeted in 2021, which is 5.8% of the State total (compared to 3 in 2019 and 1 in 2020).

## Older Drivers

In Maryland, older driver safety programs focus on drivers of age 65 years or older. The data presented here on fatalities and serious injuries include any person involved in a crash with an older driver. Older drivers were involved in crashes that resulted in an average of 91 fatalities in Maryland each year (105 in 2019, 91 in 2020, and 78 in 2021). During that time, serious injuries resulting from these crashes in Maryland have oscillated, ranging from 512 in 2019 to 381 in 2020 to 429 in 2021. Fatal crashes involving older drivers in Howard County averaged 4 over the same period (ranging from 7 in 2019, 2 in 2020, to 3 in 2021). Further, serious injuries resulting from these crashes in the County have trended down then up, ranging from 15 in 2019, 12 in 2020, to 20 in 2021.

A total of 10,350 citations for moving violations or restraint usage were issued to drivers of age 65+ in Maryland in 2021. Over the past three years, the number of traffic citations issued to older drivers in Howard County has trended down then up from 811 (4.6% of those issued statewide) in 2019 to 447 (4.1%) in 2020 to 522 (5.0%) in 2021.

## Young Drivers

In Maryland, young driver safety programs focus on individuals between ages 16 and 20. The data presented here on fatalities and serious injuries include any person involved in a crash with a young driver. Young drivers were involved in crashes that resulted in an average of 54 fatalities in Maryland each year (46 in 2019, 56 in 2020, and 61 in 2021). During that time, serious injuries resulting from these crashes in Maryland have been alternating, ranging from 407 in 2019 to 345 in 2020 to 376 in 2021. In 2021 there were 2 fatalities involving young drivers in Howard County, a number that has seesawed over time, with 1 in 2019 and 4 in 2020. Further, serious injuries due to crashes involving young drivers have declined over the same period, from 14 in 2019 to 13 in 2020 to 10 in 2021.

A total of 33,462 citations for moving violations or restraint usage were issued to drivers of age 16-20 in Maryland in 2021. Over the past three years, the number of traffic citations issued to young drivers in Howard County has varied: 1,640 (4.0% of those issued statewide), 1,427 (4.1%), and 1,451 (4.3%) in 2019, 2020, and 2021, respectively.

## Occupant Protection

An unrestrained occupant is defined as a child under the age of eight reported to be not restrained in a child safety seat (which includes harness and booster seats) or a person over the age of eight reported as not restrained by a seat belt while riding in a passenger vehicle or light truck. Unrestrained occupant fatalities have risen and plateaued over the past three years in Howard County, ranging from 7 (2019) to 10 (2020) to 11 (2021). Serious injuries have fluctuated over the same period: 16 (2019) to 11 (2020) to 17 (2021). The 2021 values accounted for 7.9% of the unrestrained fatalities and 4.4% of the unrestrained serious injuries occurring in the State.

In 2021, 14,994 citations were issued statewide for safety equipment violation (including seat belt violations and child safety seat violations), which decreased significantly when compared to the numbers issued in the previous years (29,653 in 2019 and 16,833 in 2020). In Howard County, 711 such citations were issued in 2021, representing 4.7% of the statewide total, compared to 1,806 in 2019 and 494 in 2020.

The MHSO conducts an annual roadside survey of seat belt usage in Maryland. The statewide observed seat belt usage rate for Maryland in 2022 among drivers and front seat passengers of all vehicles was 92.7%, while the overall observed seat belt usage rate for Howard County was 92.9%.

**Note:** Citation frequencies and percentages reported here may be underestimates of actual issued citations due to an ongoing system conversion.